GUYDEINES A few thoughts for outdoor lovers and leaders from **WILD GUYDE Adventures**, LLC Vol. 17, No. 2 (Summer, 2023) ©Lester R. Zook, 2023

Entrepreneurship 101: "Are you trying to start something..?"

2023 marks the twentieth season of **WID GW Adventures** "creating and leading authentic adventures that invite our guests to learn, grow and celebrate." So it seems appropriate at this juncture that I have been reflecting on that journey in my life. In 2004, I was a faculty member at a small Christian college and a cross country coach. Though my father was an accountant, I was decidedly not a business person; my undergraduate degree was in Health and Physical Education, I coached distance runners, and taught in the Outdoor Ministry program at the university. Nevertheless, I saw a need for summer camps to have qualified staff members to offer the specialized adventures that they wanted to provide (a challenge when hiring college students for each summer), as well as federal permits so they could access National Forest lands for program use. I also had a hunch that there were tourists and families who would like to have learning and adventuring opportunities in the Shenandoah Valley. And this idea brewed in my head about creating an outdoor adventure guide service with these assets, and creating win-win partnerships with summer camp programs. In the last twenty years, I have learned a lot, read many books, gone to seminars and workshops, and made numerous mistakes. I am certainly not now an expert in entrepreneurship, but I would like to offer a few simple lessons I have learned along the way, for the benefit maybe of someone else who might be contemplating starting something. Here goes...

- 1. The challenge of starting a new business or non-profit is to find a way to do something that no one else quite does yet in the same way some blend of opportunity and need, clientele, location and product that is unique, and whose collective alchemy answers someone's need and question. This also requires looking over the immediate landscape at who else is in the same or similar game. A question that can be formidable but necessary to answer honestly is, "*Is there a market for this?*" Spending hard thinking time working this out and then being able to articulate it simply is a rigorous but essential first step.
- 2. **I believe that God never wastes an experience**. Starting and building a business can eventually capture and employ many of the learning experiences and relationships of our past. Some of these, we might have even thought of at the time as rabbit trails, dead-ends, and wasted time. But in God's economy, they find use, in our personal formation and growth, and in the connections they afford.

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- 3. The single most effective marketing strategy or tool is to develop and deliver high quality product. No fancy website, glossy brochure, or exhaustive marketing strategy will make up for or cover over deficits in your core product. Raving fans, repeat business, upselling, and referrals all depend upon this.
- 4. Ethical business practice helps you sleep at night. Permits and licenses, insurance, financial management and interactions with clients (refunds, fair pricing) when I do these things well and in a principled way, I'm relaxed. When I get greedy or overly pragmatic, I'm stressed and anxious.
- 5. Learn who your clients are, and make knowing them your perpetual pursuit. I can look back on mistakes I have made that were grounded in trying something fancy without thinking deeply enough about who I was really selling to and what they needed and wanted.
- 6. **I love creative collaborations**; in my business, this might be youth-serving organizations, other small businesses and parallel providers, non-profits that I believe in, lodging proprietors, and more. For me, I must have a face-to-face interaction that I feel good about before we proceed. And I always tell them, the arrangement must be a win-win-win. "*I won't cheat you, but I also don't expect to be cheated. You must win, I must win, and the client must win.*" These partnerships are fun to create and exciting to participate in.
- 7. There is a need to continually re-invent the product. Are there new clienteles to pursue, new partners to include, or novel combinations, locations, or variations on the program theme to create and offer? Our core can stay the same, but we must continually be rearranging and exploring new opportunities. The world is not standing still.
- 8. **Don't throw good money after bad**. It is good to try new things, but don't continue to prop them up if they are failing. My dad used to say, "*I'll try anything twice*." He would try something, learn from it, tweak it, and try it again, and if it still wouldn't go, he would move on, smarter but not a whole lot poorer.
- 9. What is it worth my time to become good at, and what it is not worth my time to learn? In my operation, it pays well for me to work to maintain my activity skills and programmatic expertise, to stay healthy and fit, and to keep improving as a guide and teacher. It is not worth my time trying to keep up with tax law or website development and graphic design. Your skill set and answers to this question will be different than mine, but there are areas of your operation that it is not worth your time to learn. Pay someone else to do them and feel good about it.

I have found that creating a new business can be one of the signature creative adventures in one's life. I welcome your thoughts and reactions. Do you have any nuggets of wisdom to add? REPLY back and let me

know about your journey. Happy adventuring out there!



Are you coming to Virginia for a family vacation, church group trip, troop event, or escape weekend? Why not experience Virginia adventure with WILD GUYAe
Adventures! WGA offers guided beginner level outdoor adventures and competent instruction in activity fundamentals. We can take you hiking, rock climbing and rappelling, caving, or canoeing. We use various activity areas in the George Washington and Monongahela National Forests, along Virginia's Blue Ridge, and in the Potomac Highlands of West Virginia. Check out the 2023 trip options below, or call to talk about your own creative adventure idea! (540-433-1637 or lester@wildguyde.com)
You may also visit www.wildguyde.com

CHOOSE YOUR ADVENTURE: 2023 Daytrips with WILD GUYde Adventures,

Harrisonburg, VA

Top-Roping at Hidden Rocks, Virginia: This is the rock climbing trip for the adventurous beginner – you don't have much experience, but you want a great outdoor day with your family or special friends. Thirty minutes west of Harrisonburg, we'll park just inside George Washington National Forest, gear up, and hike a scenic 20 minutes through rhododendron and hemlocks and across some mountain streams to a secluded sandstone cliff. There will be pink and white mountain laurel in June, and wild huckleberries in August. You'll be introduced to harnesses, knots, helmets, and the *belay system;* then we'll try some easy warm-up climbs to remind you that the kid inside you still likes to clamber on things. We can go on to some harder climbing that invites you to try new skills and movements. And we'll finish the day with a rappel – backing over the edge, with nothing between you and the ground below but 60 feet of air and a great view! Closer to Luray or Northern Virginia? We'll visit **Waterfall Mountain** in the Massautten Range, or **Little Stony Man** on the Blue Ridge for TALL climbing and spectacular Shenandyan Watey panoramas

(Full day \$250 for 1-3 people; \$60 for each additional 12-day \$175 for 1-3, and \$45 for each additional)



Beginner Climbing at Seneca Rocks, WV: After 90 minutes of curving mountain highway (okay, *country two-lane*), you'll gasp to see a spectrocular blade of Tuscarora Sandstone, whose summit sits almost 1000 feet above it. North Fork Valley floor. Seneca Rocks is a scenic place for the beginner or family to learn the ock climbing basics, top-roping and rappelling to an awesome West Virginia backdrop. Easy routes guarantee early success, but more challenging climbs also wait to test your skills. Seneca Rocks is an awesome place to climb, just beyond the sign: "*Here ends the review of the hiker*!"

(Full day \$2% for 1-3 people; \$65 for each additional. ½ day \$200 for 1-3; \$50 each additional)

Multi-Pitch at Seneca Rocks: A little more experienced in climbing? Maybe you tried it at camp or the local rock gym? Ready for the next step? Join me for the multi-pitch experience, seconding the route as we lead-climb to the top of the fabled South Summit! This is the only technical summit in the U.S. east of the Mississippi. Seneca has routes at all ranges of difficulty, from starters like *Old Ladies Route* (5.2) to mid-range classics (*West Pole* 5.7) to old school hardman routes like *Crack of Dawn* and *Madmen Only* (5.10). Every one of them will give you a new appreciation for the expression "*high and vertical*." Register your accomplishment and ruminations in the summit journal, wave to tourists way down in the valley, and then head down to *terra firma* via the three-pitch rappel. Finish the day with a splash in the North Fork River swimming hole at "Gravel Beach"; then pick up a cold drink and a West Virginia memento at Harge General Store.

(Full-day: \$225 1st person; \$150 each addl.)

Instructional Climbing: This is a tutorial for those who have a little exposure to climbing, and want to gain eventual autonomy. Lots of instruction in current best-practice and hands-on trying if for you in rigging top anchors, belaying skills and equipment alternatives, movement coaching, and rappel setup and protection. There will be individualized attention and repetitive practice, as well as some exploration of the historical evolution of climbing equipment and protection. You will finish the day with a lot more confidence in your basic skills. Bring a partner so you'll have someone to climb with later.

(\$175 1st person; \$125 each for 2nd and 3rd

WILD GUYde Adventures offers two other rock climbing options: a <u>Boy Scout Rock Climbing Merit</u> <u>Badge</u> tutorial for troops and leaders. We send a booklet to get troops started on their knots and First Aid requirements ahead of time, and then spend two days going through all the climbing, gear spec., and rappelling activity requirements (\$90 each). We also offer the <u>PCIA (Professional Climbing Instructor</u> <u>Association) Top Rope Climbing Instructor Certification</u> course and exam. This 3-day course (\$450)

and 1 day exam (\$150) is for recreational climbers who want to add an instructor certification on their resume. It's also very useful for individuals guiding with club, camp, or university outing programs.

<u>Peaceful Paddling</u>: Canoe a ¹/₂ day stretch of the **South Fork River**. This Class I and II water is ideal for families with elementary school children – just long enough to be engaging without getting boring. As we wind through pastures in the Shenandoah Valley, you'll learn basic canoe strokes and maneuvering. Dangle your feet or plunk your head to cool off. And keep watching for blue herons, turtles on logs, and cows in the water!

(Half-Day: \$140 1-3 people; \$35 each additional. Full=Day: \$175 1-3 people; \$45 each additional)

Pick-up-the-Pace Paddling: a fawer tax of oanoeing awaits further down the **South Fork**. This provides a little more excitation for teenagers, adventurous parents, & other paddle pilgrims! A casual part allows a review of cance strokes and partner teamwork. An amazing rope-swing breaks the puret you work the believe what comes out of your mouth when you let go ("*Geronimo*!?") More paddling through this and pools, always under the shadow of Massanutten Mountain. Lunch on the bank and then back into the boats. Finally, at Milepost 17, *Compton's Rapid* – a great shoot-through with some higher standing waves! Paddlers call it a "Fat II," but stay wide of Pillow Rock! Below, there's a jumping rock for another cool-off before paddling the final mile to the take-out. Load the boats and start the drive home – happy, tired, and maybe a little sun-tanned! West Virginia travelers may want to visit the gorgeous "Trough" on the **South Branch of the Potomac**. High and remote mountain walls on each side of the river, and keep your eyes open for bald eagles!

(Half-Day: \$140 1-3 people, \$35 each additional; Full-Day: \$175 1-3 people; \$45 each additional)

Half-Day Caving: The underground sidewalk and the tourist cave light show are not for you. You want to see it the way it was before the electrician got there! Primitive caves have all the features of the subterranean world – *speleothems* (statactites, flowstone, soda straws, and columns), *lots of real mud*, and sometimes even box that duest of them are asleep, and all of them are harmless). Pull on your coveralls cup on your helmet, adjust your headlamp, and down we go. There are squeezes if you want them, and belly crawls for the adventurous – but there are also corridor ceilings higher than your house, and large cavern rooms for the

claustrophobic. Learn cave travel affety, underground navigation, and some "total body movement." Find out what the year-round underground temperature is, and then finally emerge back into sunlight with a new appreciation for what happens underneath Virginia when limestone and groundwater meet. The gleam of your smile might be the only thing shining through the mud on your face! Caving trips can be **Beginner Caving** (mostly horizontal movement – walking, stooping, or crawling) or **Intermediate Caving** (for folks fit enough to handle strenuous vertical moves, and more sustained physical effort). Caving trips are not advised for individuals who might be unfit, excessively overweight, or who live an extremely sedentary lifestyle, or for very young children.

(\$140 for 1-3 people; \$30 for each additional)



Design Your Own Adventure: Numerous other options exist, including hiking and climbing guiding along **Virginia's Blue Ridge** or at the **NROCKS** (WV), group orienteering challenges in the National Forest, a climbing self-rescue clinic, outdoor fitness training, and flatwater paddling instruction for beginners and children. We can customize to meet the interests of your family, scout troop, or youth group. Call to talk about your needs.

Things you oughta know:



• Lester R. Zook is the WILD GUYde. He is a *Wilderness First Responder*, and is a certified Instructor-Provider for the *Professional* *Climbing Instructors Assoc.* He has been leading wilderness adventures and training camping leaders for 30 years, and loves to take people outdoors! **Ethan Zook** has been a camp counselor and adventure leader at numerous camps. He is a *Red Cross Lifeguard* and a *Virginia Paramedic*. **Aaron Zook** is a climber, caver, and paddler, a *Red Cross Lifeguard*, and has been through *Wilderness First Aid*. **Mary Tapolyai** is a *WFR*, and a *Leave No Trace Master Educator*. Together, we are a small family business that strives to provide exceptional service, and create value in the lives of our guests.

• More detail on activity possibilities is available by visiting <u>www.wildguyde.com</u>. Call or e-mail to ask questions and to arrange dates, rates, and meeting points:

(540) 433-1637 or lester@wildguyde.com

- WGA's guiding season is 7 days a week. Rock climbing is March through October, paddling is best in the spring and summer, and wild caving is year-round. Call early to reserve; weekends in particular can fill quickly.
- **WILD GUYde** will provide all technical equipment (ropes, harnesses, helmets, etc.). A personal *things-to-bring list* (clothing, water, lunch, etc.) will be provided.
- We can also help with **lodging ideas**. We can recommend from *primitive* to *posh* National Forest campgrounds, drive-up motels, and some delightful Bed and Breakfast inns!
- For groups of 10 or larger, we disregard the starter fee and simply bill the per-person rate.
- Payment is by cash or check, payable to WGA; unfortunately, credit cards cannot be accepted at this time. Gratuities are never expected, and always appreciated!
- Some activities have inherent risks that's the meaning of the word *adventure*. Participants will be asked to fill out a *Medical Form*, and sign a *Participant Agreement* acknowledging certain dangers. Some activities are physically strenuous, emotionally demanding, or require sustained cognitive attention to task and detail. We make every effort to create a great day, but **WGA** guides do reserve the prerogative to deny access/participation if, in our judgment, the client is not likely to be successful, or might pose undue hazard. Clients also may not be "under the influence" or "feeling the effects" of alcohol or recreational drugs at the time of the event.
- WILD GUYde Adventures incorporated in Virginia in 2004, and is fully insured. WGA is a permittee with the George Washington and Monongahela National Forests, and along Virginia's Blue Ridge. WGA is an equal opportunity provider and employer. WGA practices environmental stewardship, and is a member of the *Access Fund*, the *National Speleological Society*, the *Virginia Tourism Corp.*, the *Christian Adventure Association*, the *Shenandoah Valley Travel Assoc.*, and the *Harrisonburg-Rockingham Chamber of Commerce*.

How was your trip with the WILD GUYA ?!

Thanks again for guiding us – the trip was awesome! I'm a little sore and bruised today but it makes me happy because it reminds me of everything we did. The info was clear and the location appropriate. I also really enjoyed how you incorporated learning and team building elements into our trip. (Sarah, 2012)

We arrived back in Florida late Thursday night. We had a wonderful time on our adventure with you and we have all been raving to everyone about how great the trip was! Your professionalism and encouragement allowed us to continue on even when some of us were reluctant to try (me, of course)! The boys raved about the Caving and the fact that it looked scary, but once you got through it, it wasn't as difficult or scary as you thought it would be. Todd and I were both thrilled with the learning experience for the kids and feel that we have all grown as a result of facing our fears. Everyone talked about what a great guide you were for us! Overall, our adventure was a wonderful experience and the highlight of our trip to VA! (Christine, 2012)

We had a blast, everything was perfect, and you did an amazing job! The pictures are AWESOME! We would recommend you to any outdoor lover! We agreed that we learned so much from you. (Nina, 2012)

Thank you so very much for a wonderful adventure rock climbing last week. It was wonderful to share the time with my daughter. We both really appreciated your teaching style and the knowledge you imparted. I found a whole bucket-full of sermon illustrations. The location was excellent. We appreciated the fact that we were alone on the climb (except for the beautiful hawk). The photos you took came out well, and we showed them to my wife who appreciated our joy, but was thankful that she chose a more Hobbitish way to spend the day (reading). (Pastor Chris, 2012)

Your customer service was outstanding. Despite my late contact, you found a way to get us in on an adventure. The experience was excellent. The kids had a blast but you were appropriately serious in your approach. Safety was a clear priority as it must be. The experience was well structured and presented a number of great challenges. (Mark, 2012)

Our 3 children (25, 21, 16) went on a rock climbing adventure with Lester. They were beginners and Lester was an excellent guide. He was knowledgeable, safety and detail oriented, and an excellent teacher. They came back smiling and a little sore. Our family isn't the outdoorsy type, but they all said they would definitely do it again! Well worth the drive and the time. (Meredith, 2021)

This was my and my husband's first time rock-climbing. All I can say is that it was an amazing experience. We have done activities from zip-lining and parasailing to skydiving and I can say this is right up there with all of those activities. I was a bit nervous to start my repel over the edge but Lester makes sure you are confident that your equipment is holding you. Now that I have experienced it, I want to go back and do it again and again. This was a great learning experience and Lester was full of knowledge about rock climbing, repelling, nature, and just life in general. Would recommend to anyone looking for some adventure! (Krysten, 2021)

Lester, we absolutely loved climbing with you! We will be climbing more – that was so fun and challenging yet doable with an incredible adrenaline rush and boost of confidence. Things we learned: How to tie a strong knot; Small footholds do a lot for you; Look down! The harness is holding me; Screaming helps; The hike is not the hard part; You will get giant leg bruises after rock climbing; Don't give up cuz you can make it; Safety, positivity, and being good to nature; Talking with people makes hikes less exhausting; It is quite thrilling to climb 70 feet without falling knowing that you could've done it without a rope. (Haley and Sam, 2021)